

# **Jiwaji University Gwalior (M.P)**

Semester Wise Syllabus for Postgraduate

## **SESSION - 2021-22**

**Class - M.A. Final**

**(III<sup>rd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester )**

**Subject - Sociology**

# Jiwaji University Gwalior (M.P)

Semester Wise Syllabus for Postgraduate


Class - MA - Final

Subject-Sociology

2021-22

Session ~~2020-22~~

<b>Semester - Third</b>		Marks
1	Theoretical Perspective in Sociology (Compulsory)	85+15=100
2	Sociology Of Change and Development (Compulsory)	85+15=100
Any Two Paper ( Optional Paper)		
1	Criminology	85+15=100
2	Social Statistics	85+15=100
3	Sociological Essay	85+15=100
4	Social Anthropology	85+15=100
5	Industrial Sociology	85+15=100
6	Political Sociology	85+15=100
7	Social Psychology	85+15=100
8	Sociology of Mass communication	85+15=100
<b>Semester Fourth</b>		
1	Theoretical Perspective in Sociology (Compulsory)	85+15=100
2	Indian Society and Culture (Compulsory)	85+15=100
Any two paper (Optional paper)		
1	Criminology	85+15=100
2	Social Statistics	85+15=100
3	Sociological Essay	85+15=100
4	Social Anthropology	85+15=100
5	Industrial Sociology	85+15=100
6	Political Sociology	85+15=100
7	Social Psychology	85+15=100
8	Sociology of Mass communication	85+15=100
9	Dissertation (55% in M.A.Previous / I & II Sem.)	100

  
अध्यक्ष  
अध्ययन मण्डल समाजशास्त्र  
जीवाजी विश्वविद्यालय, ग्वालियर (म.प्र.)

**III<sup>rd</sup> -Semester**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Paper (Compulsory Paper)**  
**Theoretical perspectives in Sociology**

**Unit - I Nature and Formulation of Sociological theory**

- (a) Meaning and Nature of Sociological Theory.
- (b) Formation of Sociological Theory.
- (c) Relationship between Research and Theory.
- (d) Modern trends in sociological theory.

**Unit— II Social Structure and Social anomie:**

- (a) The Theory of Social structure Radcliffe Brown and S.F.Nadel  
Theory of social system - T Parsons.
- (b) Social Anomic - Emile Durkheim and R.K. Merton.

**Unit - III Theory of Functionalism:**

- (a) Functionalism - Malinowaski, R.Brown, Emile Durkheim.
- (b) Functional Dimentions of Social system T. Parsons.
- (c) Functional Theory in Sociology by R.K. Merton.

**Unit - IV Conflict Theory**

- (a) Conflict Theory - Karl Marx
- (b) Marx critique by Ralf Dahrendorf
- (c) Functional analysis of conflict- LCoser.

**Unit — V Interactionism Phenomenological Theory**

- (a) Symbolic interactionism - G.H. Mead and H. Blumer,
- (b) Phenomenological Sociology-A Suhutz and Edmund Hursstel.

1. सामाजिक विचारों का इतिहास – आर.एन.मुखर्जी
2. सामाजिक विचारों का इतिहास – शम्भूरत्न त्रिपाठी
4. Parsons Talkott - The structure of social action.
5. Aron Reymond - Main currents in sociological thought.



संस्कृत विभाग  
संस्कृत विश्वविद्यालय  
वाराणसी

**III<sup>rd</sup> -Semester**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Paper (Compulsory Paper)**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT**

**Unit — I Social Change:**

- (a) Meaning and forms of Social change evolution Progress, transformation.
- (b) Theories of social change: linear, cyclical and curvilinear.
- (c) Factors of social change: demographic economic religious and educational.

**Unit - II Social Process:**

- (a) Process of social change sanskritization and westernization.
- (b) Concept of Modernization and secularization.
- (c) Concept of Urbanization and Industrialisation.

**Unit — III Development:**

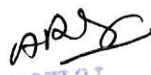
- (a) Concept of Development.
- (b) Changing conceptions of development: Economic growth, human development and Sustainable Development. /C(c) Approaches and strategies of Planning and development.

**Unit - IV Agencies of Development**

- (a) Agencies of development Concept and Strategies.
- (b) Social structure and development:
- (c) Culture and development; culture as an aid, to development, development and displacement of tradition.


**Unit - V Indian Experiences of Development**

- (a) Sociological appraisal of five year Plans.
- (b) Social Consequences of economic reforms,
- (c) Social impact of info tech IT revolution.

  
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अध्ययन मण्डल समाजशास्त्र  
जीवाजी विश्वविद्यालय, वालियर (म.प्र.)

**Essential Reading:**

1. Abraham, M.F. 1990. Modern Sociology Theory: An introduction, New Delhi: OUP.
2. Appadurai, Arjun 1997. Modernity at Large: Culture Dimensions of Globalization New Delhi: OUP.
3. Desaid, A.R. 1985, India's Path of development: A Marxist Approach, Bombay: Popular Prakashan (Chapter-2)
4. Harrison L: D.1989. The Sociology of modernization and Development. New Delhi: Sage.
5. Haq. Mahhoob - ul. 1991. Reflections on Human Development, New Delhi, OUP.
6. Sharma. S.I., 1980."Criteria of Social Development", Journal of Social Action. Inmar.
7. Sharma. S.L., 1986. Development; Socio - culture demensions. Jaipur; Rawat (Chapter- I)
8. Srinivas, M.N, 1966 Social change in moden India Berkey; University of Berkley.
9. Amin, Samir, 1979. Unequal development, New Delhi: OUP.
10. Giddens, Anthony, 1990. The Consequences of Modernity. Combridge; Plity Press.
11. Mada G.R. - Vikas Ka Samaj Shastra (Hindi)
12. Mukerjee R,N. - Bharat Main Samajik Parivartan (Hindi)
13. Yogendra Singh - Bharat Main Samajik Parivartan (Hindi)
14. Sharma R.N. - Social change and social problems in India (Hindi)
15. Sharma R.N. - Indian society institutions and culture(Hindi)
16. Anmed Miaja Vikas Ka Samaj Shastra (Hindi).

  
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**IV" Semester**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Paper(Compulsory Paper)**  
**Theoretical perspectives in Sociology**

**Unit-I**

- (a) Religious Theory - E. Durkheim, Max Weber
- (b) Sociological Theory of Law - Gurvitch And Moore
- (c) Reference group theory - Merton.

**Unit -II structuralism and neo-functionalism**

- (a) Levi-strauss
- (b) M. Foucault
- (c) J. Alexendra

**Unit -III**

- (a) Exchange Theory - George Caspar Homes, peter M.Blau.
- (b) Radical Sociology- R. Collins
- (c) Evolution Theory - H. spencer

**Unit -IV**

- (a) Feminism
- (b) Etnnomethodology
- (c) Post Modernity situation in Indian Society.

**Unit - V Critical Theory and Neo - Marxism**

- (a) Frankfurt School -Theodor Adorno, Max Horkheimen
- (b) Neo Marxian Theory - Habermas and Althusser.
- 1. समकालीन समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धान्त – आर.एन मुखर्जी – विवेक प्रकाशन
- 2. समकालीन समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धान्त – आर.एन शर्मा एवं राजेन्द्र शर्मा
- 3. Modern Sociological Theory - Francis Abraham
- 4. Collins, Randall - Sociological Theory.
- 5. Ritzen, Gorge - Sociological Theory.



**अध्यक्ष**

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**IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**II<sup>nd</sup> Paper(Compulsory Paper)**  
**Indian Society and Culture**

**Unit -I Components of Indian Society**

- (a) Demographic, Religious Linguistic, Regional and Cultural group.
- (b) Caste and Dominant Case
- (c) Class and class formation in recent India.

**Unit- II Culture**

- (a) Definition attribute and Component of Culture.
- (b) Little and great tradition in India.
- (c) Acculturation and Sanskritization.

**Unit -III Organization and Institution:**

- (a) Family and Marriage.
- (b) Kinship and Clan
- (c) Rural and Urban Continuum.

**Unit- IV Groups:**

- (a) Women in Indian Society
- (b) Tradition and Modernity in India
- (c) Recent Change in Indian Social Structure

**Unit -V Monographs: (Basics)**

- (a) Traditional Bases of Indian Society- Varne, Ashram, Purusharth
- (b) An Indian Village S.C. Dubey -
- (c) The City. D. Souza.




अध्यापक

अध्ययन मण्डल समाजशास्त्र  
जीवाजी विश्वविद्यालय, ग्वालियर (म.प्र.)

**References;-**

1. Fox, Robin, 1967; Kinship and Marriage: An Anthropological Perspective, Harmoknsworth: Penguin Books LTD.
2. Uberoi, Patrica(ed). 1993: Family Kinship and Marriage in India, New Delhi.
3. Dube, Leeia, 1974: Sociology of Kinship : An AnalyticalSurvey of Literature, Bombay.
4. पाठयक्रम के अनुसार मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित पुस्तकें।
5. शर्मा राजनाथ एवं शर्मा राजेन्द्र कुमार भारतीय समाज संस्थाएँ और संस्कृति एटलांटिका पब्लिशर्स एण्ड डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स।
6. मुकर्जी रवीन्द्रनाथ – भारतीय समाज एवं संस्कृति

  
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**III<sup>rd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Optional Paper**  
**Criminology**

**Unit-1**

- A. Criminology meaning scope subject matter
- B. Concept of White Color Crime
- C. Crime against Women crime and Women

**Unit -2 Theories &Types:-**

- A. Sociological theories of Crime.
- B. Typology of Crime
- C. Juvenile Delinquency

**Unit - 3 Correctional Programe:-**

- A. Educational, Vocational
- B. Human Rights & Prision management
- C. Reformatary institutions

**Unit -4 Punishment:-**


- A. Meaning nature and aims
- B. Theories o Punishment .
- C. Probation and Parole

**Unit-5 Prision:-**

- A. Concept of Prison, Prism Reforms
- B. Role of Police in Crime Prevention Open Prison after care & rehabitalization  
Compensation to victim

**References:-**

1. Bedi, Kiran 1998, It is always Possible, New Delhi:
2. Gill, S.S. 1998, The Pathology of corruption, New Delhi.
3. Reid, Suctitus 1976. Crime and Criminology illinayse: Deydan Press
- 4 पाठ्यक्रम के अनुसार मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित पुस्तकें।
- 5 अपराध शास्त्र एवं दण्ड शास्त्र— बी.एन.सिंह किताबघर कानपुर
- 6 अपराध शास्त्र दण्ड शास्त्र न्याय प्रकाशन एम.एस.चौहान
- 7 अपराध शास्त्र एवं दण्डशास्त्र डॉ.एस. डी.सिंह
- 8 अपराध शास्त्र एवं दण्डशास्त्र जी.सी. हैलन

  
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**III<sup>rd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Optional Paper**  
**SOCIAL ANTHROLOGY**  
**सामाजिक मानवशास्त्र**

**इकाई-1**

सामाजिक मानवशास्त्र का अर्थ एवं परिभाषा, मानवशास्त्र की प्रकृति समाजिक मानवशास्त्र का अध्ययन विषय एवं क्षेत्र, सामाजिक मानवशास्त्र का अन्य विज्ञानों से संबंध। सामाजिक मानवशास्त्र की पद्धतियां एवं उपयोगिताएं

**इकाई-2**

भारत में प्रजातियों का अध्ययन, भारत में प्रजातियों का वर्गीकरण आदिम समाजिक संगठन, आदिम समाजों में विवाह एवं नातेदारी।

**इकाई-3**


आदिम समाजों में परिवार – परिवार की उत्पत्ति के सिद्धान्त एवं प्रकार आदिम समाजों का आर्थिक संगठन टोटमवाद में निषेध।

**इकाई-4**

जनजातीय भारत – जनजाति की परिभाषा जनाजति की विशेषताएं भारतीय जनजातियों का वर्गीकरण। भारत की कुल जनजातियां धारू, भील, कमार, गोंड, खासी एवं गारो।

**इकाई-5**

भारतीय जनजाति की समस्याएं एवं जनजातीय कल्याण की योजनाएं (संवेधानिक एवं अन्य)

  
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**III<sup>rd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Optional Paper**  
**Sociological Essay**  
**Particulars.**

छात्रों को निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो विषयों पर निबंध लिखना होगा। निबंध के विषय निम्नलिखित हैं :-

1	महिला सशक्तीकरण	Women Empowerment
2	बाल श्रमिक	Child Labour
3	घरेलू हिंसा	Domestic Violence
4	पंचायती राज	Pachyati Raj
5	ग्रामीण विकास	Rural Development
6	सामाजिक परिवर्तन	Social Change
7	सामाजिक अनुसंधान	Social Research
8	गैर शासकीय संगठन	N.G.O.
9	गैर सहायता समूह	Self Help Group
10	मानव अधिकार	Human Results
11	पर्यावरण	Environment

**Reference :**

- 1 पाठ्यक्रम के अनुसार मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित पुस्तकें।
- 2 Mukherjee R.N. Samajik Vicharo Ka Itihas
- 3 Ramaswamy E.A. 1998 , Industry and Labour OUP.
- 4 Gill, S.S. 1998 The pathology of corruption, New Delhi.
- 5 Reid, Suctitus 1976 Crime and Crimnology Illinayse: Deydan Press.

  
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**III<sup>rd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Optional Paper**  
**SOCIAL STATISTICS**

**Unit-I**

- (a) Use of quantitative method in sociology. Nature and scope. Sources of . statistics relating to social phenomenon population literacy, crime, unemployment.
- (b) Calculation of mean; median, mode. Geometric mean and harmonic mean.

**Unit- II**

- (a) Introduction to the concept of dispersion standard deviation and coefficient of variation, Association of attributes.
- (b) Computation of standard deviation direct and short cut method and coefficient of variation calculation of co-efficient of association.

**Unit III-**


- (a) Meaning and significance of the study of correlation, types of correlation. Simple and multiple correlations.
- (b) Numerical problems relating to calculation of Karl Pearsons Co-efficient of correlation.

**Unit IV-**

- (a) Significance and measurement of mortality and fertility, measurement of population growth, Introduction to life table.
- (b) Calculation of death rates, birth rates, gross and net reproductive rates.

**Unit V-**

- (a) Time series, components of time series calculation of long term Trew.
- (b) Index number: meaning and characteristics of index numbers, problems in the construction of index number. Calculation of index number.

  
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**III<sup>rd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester  
Optional Paper  
Industrial Sociology**

**Unit-1**

- A. Industrial Sociology : Nature and Scope.
- B. Development of Industrial Structure ; Informal and Formal Industry.
- C. Division of Labour, Alienation, Labour Unrest and Class-Struggle.

**Unit-2**

- A. Industrial Bureaucry.
- B. Labour Organization.
- C. Labour Movement.

**Unit-3**

- A. Work Concept: Nature; work ethics.
- B. Labour Migration.
- C. Labour relation in India.

**Unit-4**

- A. Labour Problems.
- B. Women and Child Labour.
- C. Social Security.

**Unit -5**

- A. Contemporary Industrial Reality.
- B. Power, Industry and Capitalism.
- C. Labour security and Social welfare.


**References;-**

Ramaswamy E.A. 1998 Industry and Labour OUP.

Mamoria C.B. and Mamoria 1992 Dynamics of Industrial.

Laxmanna, C. et all 1990, Workers Participation and Industrial.

पाठ्यक्रम के अनुसार मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित पुस्तकें।

  
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**III<sup>rd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester  
Optional Paper  
Political Sociology**

**Unit-I**

Political Sociology : Definition, Subject Matter and Scope.  
Political Development, Political Socialization.  
Political Participation.

**Unit - II**

Political System :- Definition, Classification.  
Political Elite :- Pareto, Mosca & Millies.  
Political Culture.

**Unit -III**

Democratic System :- Definition, Characteristics, Merits and Types of  
Democracy.  
Democracy in India.  
Media in Democracy,

**Unit-IV**


Pressure and Interest group, Political Parties, Voting behavior,  
Political Processes in India.  
Bureaucracy :- Concept, Characeristics, Views of Max Weber on  
Bureaucracy.

**Unit -V**

Significance of Public opinion in Democracy, Politics of Protective  
discrimination and subaltern Polity.  
Decentralization of Polity and Pachayati Raj.

**References :-**

1. Dowse, R.F. & Hughes 1971 : Political Sociology, New York Basic Book.
2. Kothari R. 1979-Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd.
3. Upset S.M. 1959-Political Man, H.E.B.
4. I.S. Chouhan, Shrinath Sharma - Political Sociology, Sahitya Bhavan, Agra.
- 5 पाठ्यक्रम के अनुसार मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित पुस्तकें।

  
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**III<sup>rd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Optional Paper**  
**SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY**

**Unit-I**

Field of social psychology: historical background relationship of social psychology with other disciplines.

**Unit-II**

Meaning of group, group formation, decision making, group behavior-social facilitation and social leadership - crowd and audience,

**Unit-III**


Socialization, Social motivation, Social influence: conformity - Nature and determinants, Social motive - Affiliation, Power Achievement, Approval - concept and theoretical explanation.

**Unit IV-**

Principles of social behavior- Imitation, suggestion, Sympathy. Inter Group relation - Prejudice and discrimination forming, maintaining and reducing prejudice.  
Attitude- Nature and functions, Attitude measurement, process of attitude change.

**Unit- V**


Communication : Verbal and non verbal, barriers in communication, persuasive communication, mass media and its impact on behavior, propoganda: public opinion, rumour, social tension.

  
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(Optional Paper for IV Semester students only)

## Dissertation

This paper will be offered by IV semester students only. Having obtained 55% marks at the minimum in three semesters total aggregate. Topic of dissertation will be selected by the student in consultation with the teacher of the department who is acting as supervisor and with the approval of the Head of department. The number of the students under taking the dissertation work under a particular teacher will be determined by the Head of the department. Dissertation completed and duly signed by the supervisor and counter signed by the Head of department will be submitted in duplicate to the Head of department of Sociology by 31st of March at the end of the current session. Evaluation of dissertation will be done out of 50 marks each by the external and internal examiners appointed by the Registrar Jiwaji University, Gwalior. The teacher acted as supervisor for the particular dissertation will be appointed as the internal examiner for the same any change in this context will be effected by the Registrar only under compulsion conditions and with the advice of the Head of Department.

  
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**M.A. III and IV Sem.**  
**Sociology of Mass Communication**

**Unit -I**

- A. Basic concept of communication
- B. Forms of communication - personal communication, Interpersonal communication, Group communication, Social Communication.
- C. Process of communication.

**Unit -II**

- A. Communication theory : Two flow ( Kate and Lazarfield)
- B. Functions and Dysfunctions of Mass Communication views of Zasswall, Layarfield, Meston, Defleur Peterson and Wilbur Schramm.

**Unit -III**


- A. Media, Gender and society
- B. Role of Media in Society : Socialization , Education, Information, Recreation, Propaganda and Public opinion .

**Unit - IV**

- A. Mass Media and Rural Society - View of S.C. Dubey and P.C. Joshi.
- B. Mass Media and Urban Society.
- C. Role of Mass Media in Modern Society.

**Unit -V**

- A Media and Democracy, Media and Development Major component of Mass Media - Print Media, Cinema, Radio, and T.V. Internet, Social Media,

  
**अध्यक्ष**  
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